

15.1 Read the situations and write sentences from the words in brackets.

- 1 You went to Sue's house, but she wasn't there.
(she / go / out) She had gone out.
- 2 You went back to your home town after many years. It wasn't the same as before.
(it / change / a lot)
- 3 I invited Rachel to the party, but she couldn't come.
(she / arrange / to do something else)
- 4 You went to the cinema last night. You got to the cinema late.
(the film / already / begin)
- 5 It was nice to see Dan again after such a long time.
(I / not / see / him for five years)
- 6 I offered Sue something to eat, but she wasn't hungry.
(she / just / have / breakfast)

15.2 For each situation, write a sentence ending with **never ... before**. Use the verb in brackets.

- 1 The man sitting next to you on the plane was very nervous. It was his first flight.
(fly) He'd never flown before.
- 2 A woman walked into the room. She was a complete stranger to me.
(see) I before.
- 3 Sam played tennis yesterday. He wasn't very good at it because it was his first game.
(play) He
- 4 Last year we went to Denmark. It was our first time there.
(be there) We

15.3 Use the sentences on the left to complete the paragraphs on the right. These sentences are in the order in which they happened – so (1) happened before (2), (2) before (3) etc. But your paragraph begins with the underlined sentence, so sometimes you need the past perfect.

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|--|---|
| 1 (1) Somebody broke into the office during the night.
(2) <u>We arrived at work in the morning.</u>
(3) We called the police. | } We arrived at work in the morning and found that somebody <u>had broken</u> into the office during the night. So we |
| 2 (1) Laura went out this morning.
(2) <u>I tried to phone her.</u>
(3) There was no answer. | |
| 3 (1) Jim came back from holiday a few days ago.
(2) <u>I met him the same day.</u>
(3) He looked very well. | } I met Jim a few days ago. just holiday. very well. |
| 4 (1) Kevin sent Sally lots of emails.
(2) She never replied to them.
(3) <u>Yesterday he got a phone call from her.</u>
(4) He was very surprised. | |
| | } Yesterday Kevin from Sally. He very surprised. He lots of emails, but she |

15.4 Put the verb into the correct form, past perfect (I had done) or past simple (I did).

- 1 'Was Paul at the party when you arrived?' 'No, he had gone (go) home.'
- 2 I felt very tired when I got home, so I (go) straight to bed.
- 3 The house was very quiet when I got home. Everybody (go) to bed.
- 4 Sorry I'm late. The car (break) down on my way here.
- 5 We were driving along the road when we (see) a car which (break) down, so we (stop) to help.

- 4 I didn't read a newspaper yesterday.
- 5 I haven't read a newspaper today.
- 6 Emily has earned a lot of money this year.
- 7 She didn't earn so much last year.
- 8 Have you had a holiday recently?

14.3

- 2 got ... was ... went
- 3 Have you finished *or* Did you finish
- 4 wasn't / was not
- 5 worked
- 6 's lived / has lived
- 7 Did you go ... was ... was
- 8 died ... never met
- 9 've never met / have never met
- 10 's gone / has gone *or* went ... did he go
- 11 have you lived / have you been living ... did you live ... did you live

14.4

Example answers:

- 2 I haven't bought anything today.
- 3 I didn't watch TV yesterday.
- 4 I went out with some friends yesterday evening.
- 5 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 6 I've read a lot of books recently.

UNIT 15

15.1

- 2 It had changed a lot.
- 3 She'd arranged to do something else. / She had arranged ...
- 4 The film had already begun.
- 5 I hadn't seen him for five years.
- 6 She'd just had breakfast. / She had just had ...

15.2

- 2 I'd never seen her before. / I had never seen ...
- 3 He'd never played (tennis) before. / He had never played ...
- 4 We'd never been there before. / We had never been ...

15.3

- 1 called the police
- 2 there was ... had gone
- 3 He'd just come back from / He had just come back from He looked

- 4 got a phone call
was
'd sent her / had sent her
'd never replied to them / had never replied to them

15.4

- 2 went
- 3 had gone
- 4 broke
- 5 saw ... had broken ... stopped

UNIT 16

16.1

- 2 They'd been playing football. / They had been playing ...
- 3 I'd been looking forward to it. / I had been looking forward ...
- 4 She'd been dreaming. / She had been dreaming.
- 5 He'd been watching a film. / He had been watching ...

16.2

- 2 I'd been waiting for 20 minutes when I (suddenly) realised that I was in the wrong restaurant. *or* ... that I had come to the wrong restaurant.
- 3 At the time the factory closed down, Sarah had been working there for five years.
- 4 The orchestra had been playing for about ten minutes when a man in the audience started shouting.
- 5 *Example answer:*
I'd been walking along the road for about ten minutes when a car suddenly stopped just behind me.

16.3

- 3 was walking
- 4 'd been running / had been running
- 5 were eating
- 6 'd been eating / had been eating
- 7 was looking
- 8 was waiting ... 'd been waiting / had been waiting
- 9 'd had / had had
- 10 'd been travelling / had been travelling

UNIT 17

17.1

- 3 I haven't got a ladder. / I don't have a ladder.
- 4 We didn't have enough time.
- 5 He didn't have a map.
- 6 She hasn't got any money. /

- She doesn't have any money.
- 7 I haven't got enough energy. / I don't have enough energy.
- 8 They didn't have a camera.

17.2

- 2 Have you got / Do you have
- 3 Did you have
- 4 Have you got / Do you have
- 5 Have you got / Do you have
- 6 did you have
- 7 Did you have

17.3

Example answers:

- 2 I haven't got a bike (now).
I had a bike (ten years ago).
- 3 I've got a mobile phone (now).
I didn't have a mobile phone (ten years ago).
- 4 I haven't got a dog (now).
I didn't have a dog (ten years ago).
- 5 I've got a guitar (now).
I had a guitar (ten years ago).
- 6 I haven't got long hair (now).
I didn't have long hair (ten years ago).
- 7 I've got a driving licence (now).
I didn't have a driving licence (ten years ago).

17.4

- 2 has a break
- 3 had a party
- 4 have a look
- 5 's having / is having a nice time
- 6 had a chat
- 7 Did you have difficulty
- 8 had a baby
- 9 was having a shower
- 10 Did you have a good flight?

UNIT 18

18.1

- 2 used to have/ride
- 3 used to live
- 4 used to eat/like/love
- 5 used to be
- 6 used to take
- 7 used to be
- 8 did you use to go

18.2

3-6

He used to go to bed early.
He didn't use to go out in the evening.
He used to run three miles every morning.
He didn't use to spend much money. / ... a lot of money.