

17.1 Complete the sentences with **use(d) to** + an appropriate verb.

- David quit jogging two years ago. He used to jog three miles a day.
- Liz _____ a motorcycle, but last year she sold it and bought a car.
- We moved to Spain a few years ago. We _____ in Paris.
- I seldom eat ice cream now, but I _____ it when I was a child.
- Tracy _____ my best friend, but we aren't friends anymore.
- It only takes me about 40 minutes to get to work now that the new highway is open. It _____ more than an hour.
- There _____ a hotel near the airport, but it closed a long time ago.
- When you lived in New York, _____ to the theater very often?

17.2 Matt changed his lifestyle. He stopped doing some things and started doing other things:

He stopped	~~studying hard~~ going to bed early running three miles every morning	He started	~~sleeping late~~ going out every night spending a lot of money
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Write sentences about Matt with **used to** and **didn't use to**.

- He used to study hard
- He didn't use to sleep late
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

17.3 Compare what Karen said five years ago and what she says today:

Five years ago



~~I travel a lot.~~
 I've got lots of friends.
 I'm very lazy.
 I don't like cheese.
 I go to a lot of parties.
 I'm a hotel desk clerk.
 I play the piano.
 I never read newspapers.
 I don't drink tea.
 I've got a dog.

Today



My dog died two years ago.
 I eat lots of cheese now.
 I read a newspaper every day now.
 I work very hard these days.
 I haven't been to a party for ages.
 I don't see many people these days.
 I haven't played the piano for years.
 I work in a bookstore now.
 Tea's great! I like it now.
~~I don't take many trips these days.~~

Now write sentences about how Karen has changed. Use **used to** / **didn't use to** / **never used to** in the first part of your sentence.

- She used to travel a lot, but she doesn't take many trips these days
- She _____, but _____
- She _____, but _____
- She _____, but _____
- She _____, but _____
- She _____, but _____
- She _____, but _____
- She _____, but _____
- She _____, but _____
- She _____, but _____

14.2

2. 'd never seen her before. (had never seen ...)
3. 'd never played (tennis) before. (had never played ...)
4. 'd never been there before. (had never been ...)

14.3

1. called the police
2. there was ... had gone
3. He'd just ... come back from (He had just come back from)
He looked
4. got a phone call ... was
'd sent her (had sent her)
'd never answered them (had never answered them)

14.4

2. went
3. had gone
4. broke
5. saw ... had broken ... stopped

UNIT 15**15.1**

2. They'd been playing soccer. (They had been playing ...)
3. I'd been looking forward to it. (I had been looking forward ...)
4. She'd been dreaming. (She had been dreaming.)
5. He'd been watching a DVD. (He had been watching ...)

15.2

2. 'd been waiting ... [suddenly] realized that I was in ... or ... that I had come to ...
3. closed down, ... had been working ...
4. had been playing for about 10 minutes ... a man in the audience started shouting.
5. *Example answer:*
'd been driving along the road for about 10 minutes ... the car behind me started honking its horn.

15.3

3. was walking
4. 'd been running (had been running)
5. were eating
6. 'd been eating (had been eating)
7. was looking
8. was waiting ... 'd been waiting (had been waiting)
9. 'd had (had had)
10. 'd been traveling (had been traveling)

UNIT 16**16.1**

3. I don't have a ladder. / I haven't got a ladder.
4. didn't have enough time.
5. He didn't have a map.
6. She doesn't have any money.
7. I don't have enough energy.
8. They didn't have a camera.

16.2

2. Do you have / Have you got
3. Did you have
4. Do you have / Have you got
5. Do you have / Have you got
6. did you have
7. Did you have

16.3*Example answers:*

2. I don't have a bike (now).
I had a bike (10 years ago).
3. I have a cell phone / I've got a cell phone (now).
I didn't have a cell phone (10 years ago).
4. I don't have a dog (now).
I didn't have a dog (10 years ago).
5. I have a guitar / I've got a guitar (now).
I had a guitar (10 years ago).
6. I don't have long hair (now).
I didn't have long hair (10 years ago).
7. I have a driver's license / I've got a driver's license (now).
I didn't have a driver's license (10 years ago).

16.4

2. have a talk
3. had a party
4. have a look
5. 's having a nice time (is having ...)
6. had a dream
7. Did you have trouble
8. had a baby
9. were having dinner
10. Did you have a good flight?

UNIT 17**17.1**

2. used to have/ride
3. used to live
4. used to eat/like/love
5. used to be
6. used to take [me]
7. used to be
8. did you use to go

17.2

- 3.-6.
He used to go to bed early.
He didn't use to go out every night.

He used to run three miles every morning.
He didn't use to spend much money. / ... a lot of money.

17.3

- 2.-10.
used to have lots of friends, ... she doesn't see many people these days.
used to be very lazy, ... she works very hard these days.
didn't use to like cheese, ... she eats lots of cheese now.
used to be a hotel desk clerk, ... she works in a bookstore now.
used to play the piano, ... she hasn't played the piano for years.
never used to read newspapers, ... she reads a newspaper every day now.
didn't use to drink tea, ... she likes it now.
used to have a dog, ... it died two years ago.
used to go to a lot of parties, ... she hasn't been to a party for ages.

UNIT 18**18.1**

2. How long are you staying?
3. When are you leaving?
4. Are you going alone?
5. Are you traveling by car?
6. Where are you staying?

18.2

2. 'm working late. / 'm working till 9:00.
3. I'm going to the theater.
4. I'm meeting Julia.

18.3*Example answers:*

2. 'm working tomorrow morning.
3. I'm not doing anything tomorrow night.
4. I'm playing football next Sunday.
5. I'm going to a party this evening.

18.4

3. 're having / are having
4. opens
5. 'm not going / am not going ...
'm staying / am staying
6. Are you doing
7. 're going / are going ... starts
8. 'm leaving / am leaving
9. 're meeting / are meeting
10. does this train get
11. 'm going / am going ... Are you coming
12. does it end
13. 'm not using / am not using
14. 's coming / is coming ... 's flying / is flying ... arrives